## Problem 6

Following are selected borrowing transactions by University Life Housing Corporation.

01-Jun University Life Housing purchased new furniture in exchange for a $\$ 250,000$ promissory note. The note was due in 6 months and bears interest at $10 \%$ per annum.

01 -Jul Borrowed cash of $\$ 45,000$, giving a $\$ 50,000$ one-year note. The interest is implicit in the difference between the cash borrowed and the note's $\$ 50,000$ maturity value.

01-Oct University Life Housing was experiencing a temporary cash flow crunch. The company issued a $\$ 20,000$ one-year note in settlement of an outstanding account payable. The note bears interest at $6 \%$ per annum. The agreement with the creditor was that University Life Housing would repay the note as soon as possible, and the total interest would be allocated to each month based on the "rule of 78."

31-Oct University Life Housing paid the note and accrued interest resulting from the October 1 transaction.

01 -Nov Borrowed $\$ 50,000$ cash from a local bank by issuing a 2 -year, $8 \%$ promissory note. The interest is to be calculated based on actual days, using a 365 -day year assumption.

01-Dec University Life Housing paid the note and accrued interest resulting from the June 1 transaction.
a) Prepare journal entries necessary to record the above transactions.
b) Prepare year-end adjusting journal entries pertinent to the above borrowing transactions.

## Worksheet 6

a)

GENERAL JOURNAL

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b)

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## "I studied English for 16 years but... <br> ...I finally learned to speak it in just six lessons" Jane, Chinese architect



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## Solution 6

a)

GENERAL JOURNAL

| Date | Accounts | Debit | Credit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-Jun | Furniture | 250,000 |  |
|  | Note Payable |  | 250,000 |
|  | Record note payable, 10\% |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1-Jul | Cash | 45,000 |  |
|  | Discount on Note Payable | 5,000 |  |
|  | Note Payable |  | 50,000 |
|  | Record one-year note payable |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1-Oct | Accounts Payable | 20,000 |  |
|  | Note Payable |  | 20,000 |
|  | Record note payable, 6\% |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 31-Oct | Note Payable | 20,000 |  |
|  | Interest Expense | 185 |  |
|  | Cash |  | 20,185 |
|  | Record note payoff $(\$ 20,000 \times 6 \% \times 12 / 78=\$ 185)$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1-Nov | Cash | 50,000 |  |
|  | Note Payable |  | 50,000 |
|  | Record 8\% note payable |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1-Dec | Note Payable | 250,000 |  |
|  | Interest Expense | 12,500 |  |
|  | Cash |  | 262,500 |
|  | Record note payoff $(\$ 250,000 \times 10 \% \times 6 / 12=\$ 20,000)$ |  |  |

b)

| GENERAL JOURNAL |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Date | Accounts | Debit | Credit |
| $31-$ Dec | Interest Expense | 2,500 |  |
|  | Discount on Note Payable |  | 2,500 |
|  | To amortize discount on note |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| $31-$ Dec | Interest Expense | 668 |  |
|  | Interest Payable |  | 668 |
|  | To accrue interest <br> $(\$ 50,000 \times 8 \% \times 61 / 365=\$ 668)$ |  |  |

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